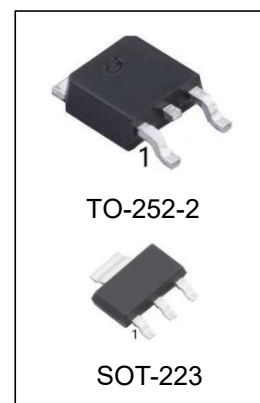


LM78Mxx Precision 500mA regulators

Features

- Output current to 0.5 A
- Output voltages of 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 12; 15; 24 V
- Thermal overload protection
- Short circuit protection
- Output transition SOA protection
- $\pm 2\%$ output voltage tolerance
- Guaranteed in extended temperature range



Ordering Information

DEVICE	Package Type	MARKING	Packing	Packing Qty
LM78M05CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M05,78M05	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M06CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M06,78M06	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M08CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M08,78M08	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M09CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M09,78M09	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M10CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M10,78M10	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M12CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M12,78M12	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M15CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M15,78M15	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M24CDT/TR	TO-252-2	LM78M24,78M24	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M05MP/TR	SOT-223	78M05	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M06MP/TR	SOT-223	78M06	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M08MP/TR	SOT-223	78M08	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M09MP/TR	SOT-223	78M09	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M10MP/TR	SOT-223	78M10	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M12MP/TR	SOT-223	78M12	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M15MP/TR	SOT-223	78M15	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LM78M24MP/TR	SOT-223	78M24	REEL	2500pcs/reel

Description

The LM78Mxx series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in DPAK .packages and with several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 0.5 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.

Pin Configuration

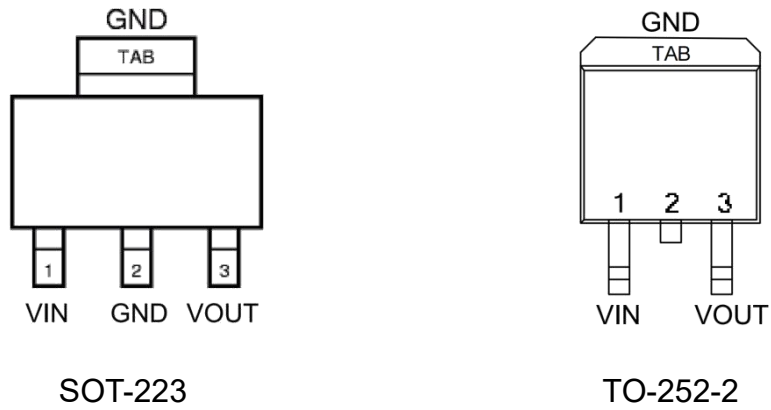
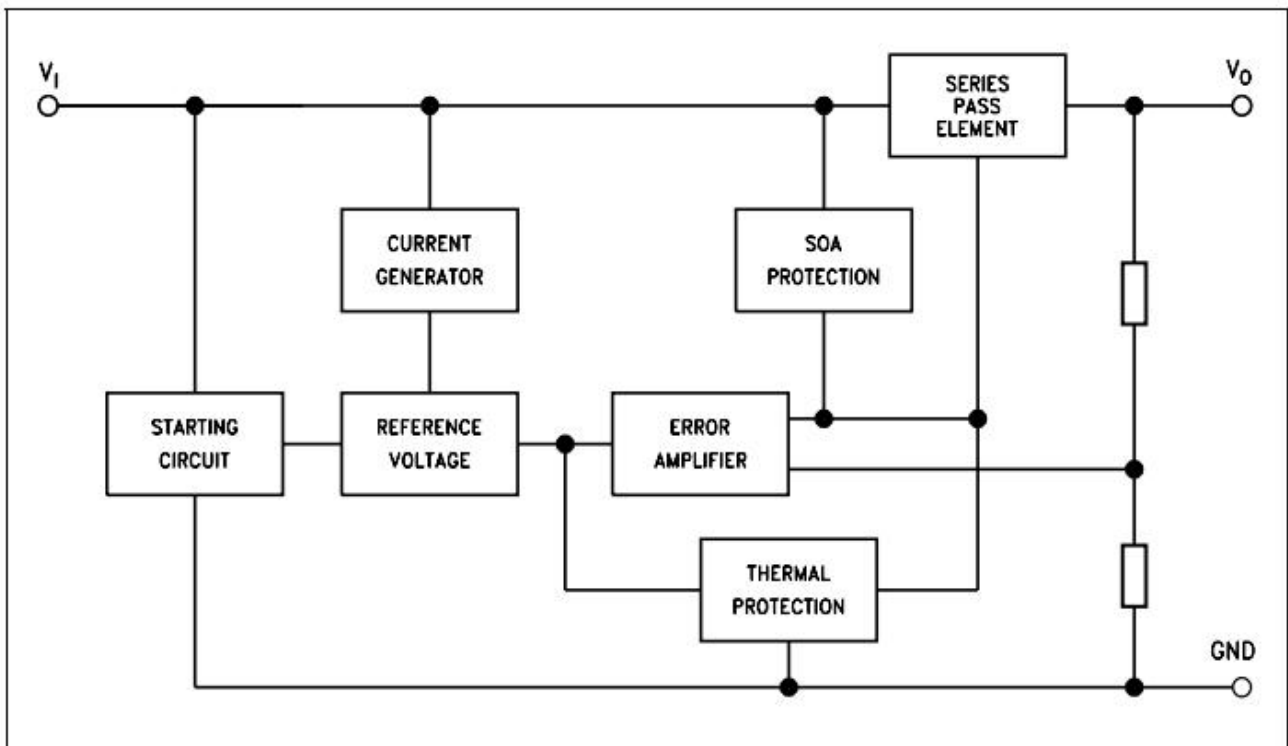


Figure 1. Block diagram



Maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

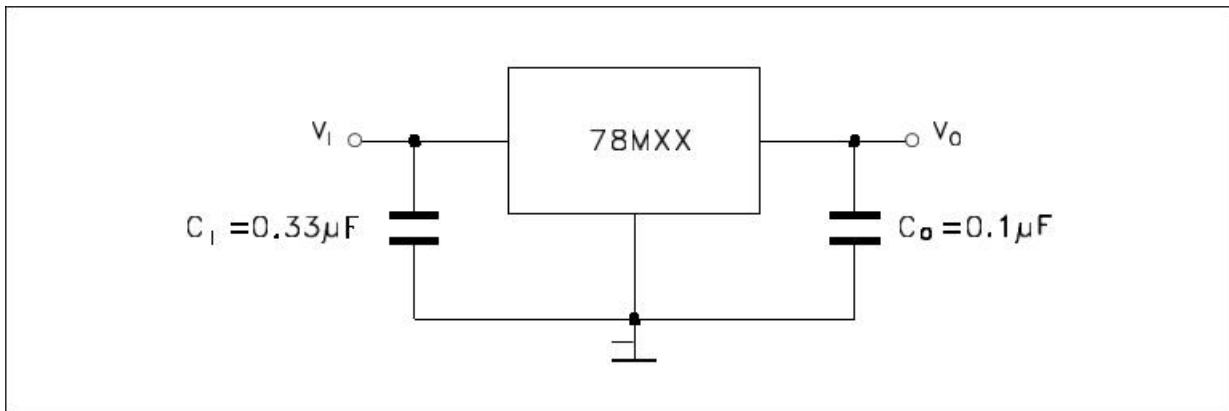
Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_i	DC input voltage	for $V_o = 5$ to 18 V	35
		for $V_o = 20, 24$ V	40
I_o	Output current	Internally limited	mA
P_D	Power dissipation	Internally limited	mW
T_{STG}	Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	°C
T_{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	0 to 125	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	260	°C

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	DPAK	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	8	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	100	°C/W

Figure 4. Application circuit


Electrical characteristics

Table 4. Electrical characteristics of LM78M05

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.9	5	5.1	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 7\text{ to }20\text{ V}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			50	
V_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			50	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	62			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		40		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_I = 35\text{ V}$		300		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 5. Electrical characteristics of LM78M06

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 11\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5.88	6	6.12	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 8\text{ to }21\text{ V}$	5.75	6	6.3	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 9\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			120	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			60	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 9\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 9\text{ to }19\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	59			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		45		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_I = 35\text{ V}$		270		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 6. Electrical characteristics of LM78M08

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0$ to 125°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	7.84	8	8.16	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5$ to 350 mA , $V_I = 10.5$ to 23 V	7.7	8	8.3	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 10.5$ to 25 V , $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 11$ to 25 V , $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5$ to 500 mA , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160	mV
		$I_O = 5$ to 200 mA , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			80	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5$ to 350 mA			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 10.5$ to 25 V			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 11.5$ to 21.5 V , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	56			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz}$ to 100 kHz , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		52		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_I = 35\text{ V}$		250		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 7. Electrical characteristics of LM78M09

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 15\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0$ to 125°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8.82	9	9.18	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5$ to 350 mA , $V_I = 11.5$ to 24 V	8.64	9	9.36	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 11.5$ to 25 V , $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 12$ to 25 V , $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5$ to 500 mA , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			180	mV
		$I_O = 5$ to 200 mA , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			90	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5$ to 350 mA			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 11.5$ to 25 V			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 12.5$ to 23 V , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	56			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz}$ to 100 kHz , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		52		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		250		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 8. Electrical characteristics of LM78M010

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 16\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	9.8	10	10.2	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 12.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$	9.6	10	10.4	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 12.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 13\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			200	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 12.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 13.5\text{ to }24\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	56			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		64		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		245		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 9. Electrical characteristics of LM78M012

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 19\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	11.75	12	12.25	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 14.5\text{ to }27\text{ V}$	11.5	12	12.5	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 14.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 16\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			240	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			120	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 14.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 15\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	55			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		75		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		240		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 10. Electrical characteristics of LM78M015

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 23\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	14.7	15	15.3	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 20\text{ to }30\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			300	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			150	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 18.5\text{ to }28.5\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	54			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		90		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		240		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Table 11. Electrical characteristics of LM78M024

 Refer to the test circuits, $V_I = 33\text{ V}$, $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	23.5	24	24.5	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$	23	24	25	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$, $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			480	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			240	
I_d	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
ΔI_d	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 200\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-1.2		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	50			dB
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		170		μV
V_d	Dropout voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		240		mA
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		700		mA

Typical performance

Figure 8. Dropout voltage vs. junction temp.

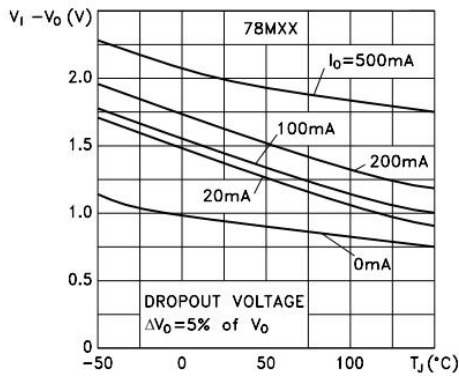


Figure 9. Dropout characteristics

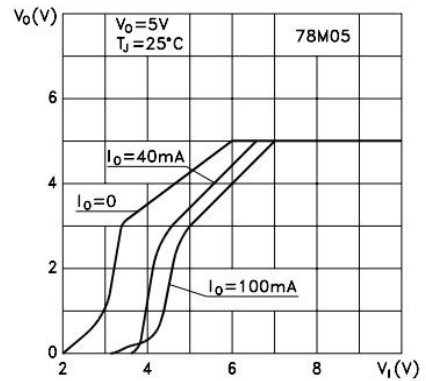


Figure 10. Peak output current vs. input/output differential voltage

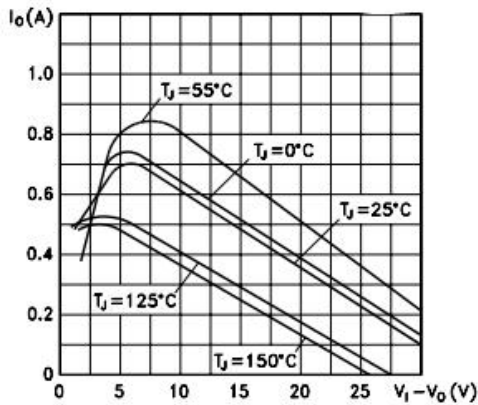


Figure 11. Output voltage vs. junction temperature

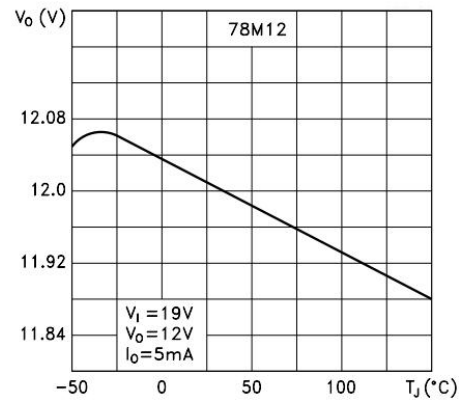


Figure 12. Supply voltage rejection vs. frequency

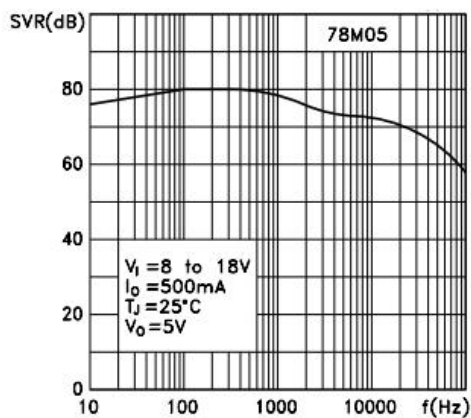
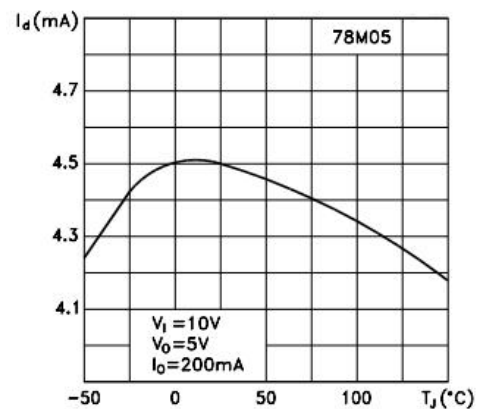


Figure 13. Quiescent current vs. junction temperature



Typical performance

Figure 14. Load transient response

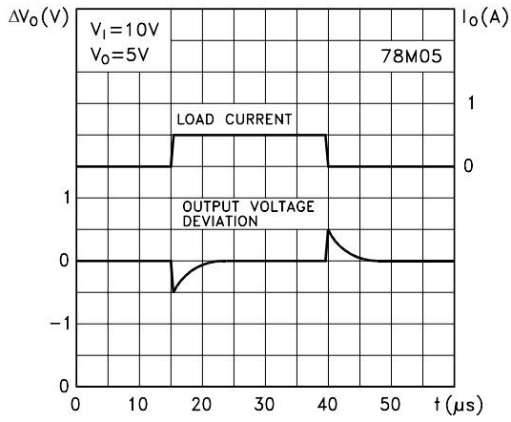


Figure 15. Line transient response

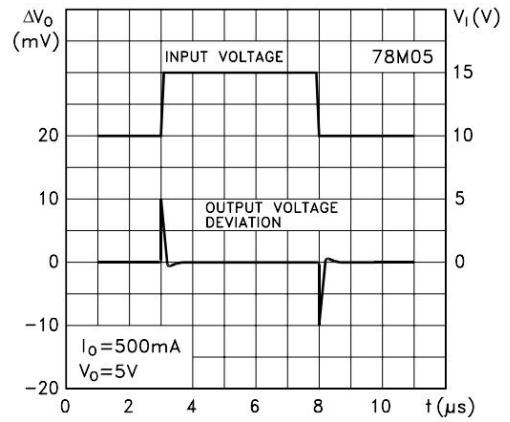
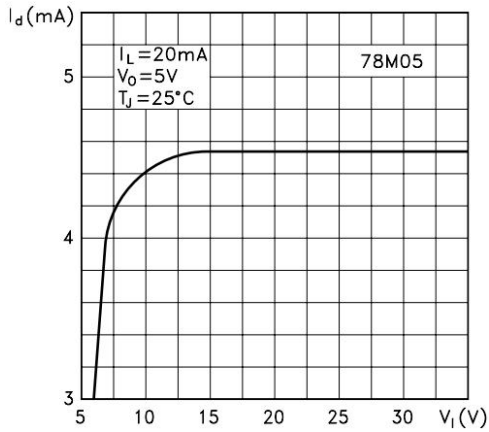
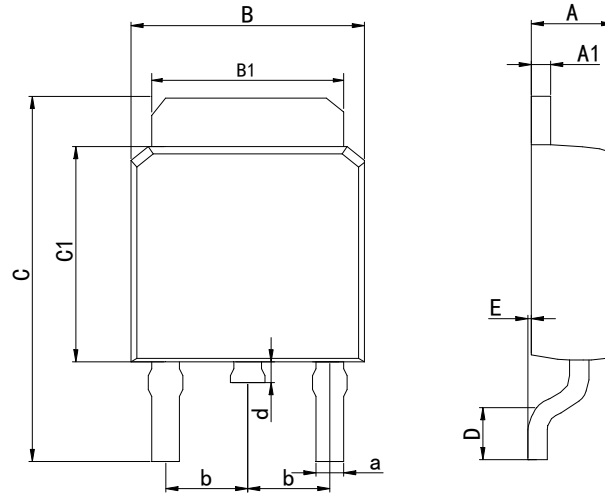


Figure 16. Quiescent current vs. input voltage



Physical Dimensions

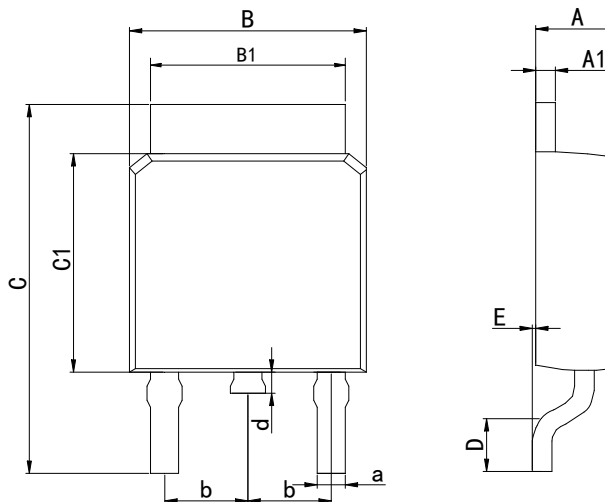
TO-252-2 (A)



Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-252-2)

Symbol:	A	A1	B	B1	C	C1	D	E	a	d	b
Min:	2.10	0.45	6.40	5.10	9.20	5.30	0.90	0	0.50	0.60	2.28
Max:	2.50	0.70	6.80	5.50	10.6	6.30	1.75	0.23	0.80	1.20	BSC

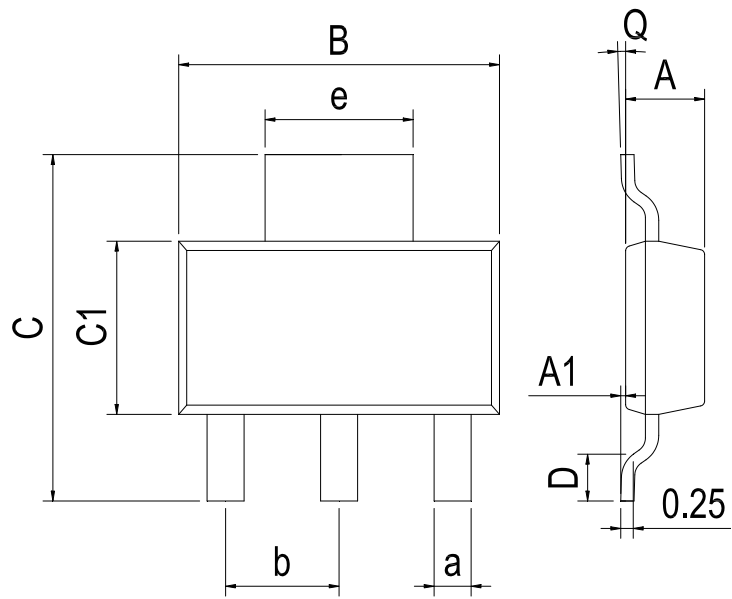
TO-252-2 (B)



Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-252-2)

Symbol:	A	A1	B	B1	C	C1	D	E	a	d	b
Min:	2.10	0.45	6.40	5.10	9.20	5.30	0.90	0	0.50	0.60	2.28
Max:	2.50	0.70	6.80	5.50	10.6	6.30	1.75	0.23	0.80	1.20	BSC

SOT-223



Dimensions In Millimeters(SOT-223)										
Symbol:	A	A1	B	C	C1	D	Q	a	b	e
Min:	1.50	0.05	6.30	6.70	3.30	0.65	0°	0.66	2.30 BSC	3.00 BSC
Max:	1.70	0.20	6.70	7.30	3.70	1.10	8°	0.84		

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	DATE	REVISION	PAGE
V1.0	2014-6	New	1-12
V1.1	2019-7	Update encapsulation type	1、 3
V1.2	2024-11	Update Lead Temperature	3
V1.3	2025-6	Revise the ordering information table	1
V1.4	2025-12	Update important statements	13

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